## Grace, Law, and the Purpose of the Sacrificial System



Name	Scripture	Responsibilities (Stewardship)	Judgment(s)
Innocency	Gen. 1:3 – 3:6	Keep Garden Do not eat one fruit Fill, subdue earth Fellowship with God	Curses, and physical and spiritual death
Conscience	Gen. 3:7 – 8:14	Do good	The Flood
Civil (Human) Government	Gen. 8:15 – 11:9	Fill earth Capital punishment	Forced scattering by confusion of languages
Patriarchal Rule (Promise)	Gen. 11:10 – Ex. 18:27	Stay in Promised Land Believe and obey God	Egyptian bondage and wilderness wanderings
Mosaic Law (or, just "Law")	Ex. 19:1 – John 20:30	Keep the law Walk with God	Captivities
Grace	Matt. 27:57 – Rev. 19:21	Believe on Christ Walk with Christ	Death Loss of rewards
Millennium (or "Kingdom")	Rev. 20:1-6	Believe and obey Christ and His government	Death The Great White Throne Judgment

- I. The Relation of Law and Grace
- **II.** The Display of Grace Under the Law
  - A. Grace Was Displayed by God's Electing of Israel
  - B. Grace Was Displayed in God's Frequent Restoration of His Sinning People
  - C. The Giving of the New Covenant, Which Was Announced During the Law Period, Was Also a Display of Grace
  - D. God Displayed His Grace under the Law by the Enablement He Gave

- E. It Was During the Period of the Law that God Revealed Himself Experientially to His People as *Yahweh*
- F. The Great Covenant with David Was Made during the Mosaic Economy, and Its Very Institution Was an Act of Great Grace on God's Part
- **II.** The Purpose of the Law
  - A. It Was Given to Reveal the Holiness of God (Lev. 11:44-45; 19:2)
  - B. It Was Given to Expose the Sinfulness of Man (Gal. 3:19)

- C. It Was Given to Reveal the Standard of Holiness Required of Those in Fellowship with a Holy God (Ps. 24:3-5)
- D. It Was Given to Be the "Tutor" to Lead to Christ (Gal. 3:24)
- E. It Was Given to Be the Unifying Principle that Made Possible the Establishment of the Nation (Ex. 19:5-8)
- F. It Was Given to Separate Israel from the Nations in Order that They Might Become a Kingdom of Priests (Ex. 31:13; 19:5-6)
- G. It Was Given to a Redeemed People to Make Provision for Forgiveness of Sins and Restoration to Fellowship (Lev. 1-7)

- H. It Was Given to Make Provision for a Redeemed People to Worship (Lev. 23)
  - I. It Was Given as a Test as to Whether a Jew Was Rightly Related to God or in God's Theocracy (Deut. 28)
- J. It Was Given to Reveal Jesus Christ (Lk. 24:27)
- IV. Old Testament Salvation and the sacrificial System
  - **A.** Old Testament Salvation

## **Charles Ryrie**

"The basis of salvation is every age is the death of Christ; the requirement for salvation is every age is faith; the object of faith is every age is God; the content of faith changes in the various dispensations."

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  - **A.** Old Testament Salvation
  - **B.** The Purpose of the Sacrifices
    - 1. Introduction

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"The sacrifices were part of the law; the keeping of them did not save, and yet a person could respond to what they taught so as to effect eternal salvation..."

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    - 1. Introduction
    - 2. Biblical Teaching